The Garden of the Hadith Scholars
THE GARDEN OF THE HADITH SCHOLARS

Clarification of the Books of Hadith and their Splendid Authors

By the Imám and ḥadith scholar,
‘Abd al-‘Azíz ibn Imám Wáli Alláh ad-Díhlawi
(1159 AH - 1239 AH)

Translated from Persian to Arabic
and annotated by
Muḥammad Akram an-Nadwī

Translated from Arabic to English by
Aisha Bewley

Turath Publishing
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
Publisher’s Dedication

For my beloved wife Safira
without whose help and encouragement
this would not be possible.
C O N T E N T S

Publisher’s Preface ................................................................. xxv
A Note to the English edition ........................................... xxvi
Foreword by Abu’l-Hasan Ali al-Hasani an-Nadwi ....................... 1
Preface ................................................................................... 3
Hadith in the period when they were collected ......................... 3
Some of those who were famous for compilations of hadith .... 5
Biography of the author ....................................................... 6
His birth ............................................................................. 6
His quest for knowledge ...................................................... 6
His students ....................................................................... 7
His excellence ................................................................... 8
His books .......................................................................... 9
Bustan al-Mu‘addithin .........................................................10
The order of the book in the Persian original .........................11
His death ...........................................................................11
His isnād in hadith ............................................................12
The isnāds concerned with the book ...................................12
My work on this book ..........................................................13

Opening of the Book ............................................................15

Books of the Four Imams ....................................................17
The Muwatta’ of Imām Mālik .............................................19
Mālik’s lineage .................................................................19
His birth ...........................................................................20
His death .........................................................................21
His description ...............................................................21
His knowledge and fiqh .....................................................23
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

His gathering and his relating hadith to people ........................................... 24
His respect for the noble hadith of the Prophet ﷺ ........................................... 25
His position and venerableness ................................................................. 25
His position on new things and innovations ................................................. 26
His statements about knowledge ................................................................. 26
His respect for Madinah .................................................................................. 27
His writing the Muwaṭṭa’ ............................................................................ 27
Dreams about Mālik ...................................................................................... 27
Mālik and innovating heretics (zīnāqs) ......................................................... 28
The Muwaṭṭa’ and its hadith ......................................................................... 29
Verses in praise of the Muwaṭṭa’ ................................................................. 30

TRANSMISSIONS OF THE MUWAṬṬA’ ....................................................... 31
The First Transmission ................................................................................... 31
Yahyā’s Lineage .............................................................................................. 32
His ancestors becoming Muslim and going to Andalusia ............................ 32
Yahyā’s listening and his journey in quest of knowledge ......................... 32
Yahyā’s excellence and eminence ................................................................. 33
His standing with the amirs ......................................................................... 34
The reason for the spread of Mālik’s school in Andalusia .......................... 35
His following Mālik and adhering to his School ......................................... 36
His witnessing the final days of Mālik ......................................................... 36
The death of Yahyā ibn Yahyā ..................................................................... 38
Ziyād ibn ʿAbd ar-Rahmān ......................................................................... 38
Ziyād’s lineage ............................................................................................... 38
His journey to Mālik and spreading his school in Andalusia .................. 38
His scrupulousness and forgoing the post of qādi ..................................... 38
Ziyād’s behaviour with kings ....................................................................... 38
Ziyād’s death .................................................................................................. 39
Second Transmission ..................................................................................... 39
The lineage of ʿAbdullāh ibn Wahb ............................................................ 39
His birth ......................................................................................................... 39
His seeking knowledge and his journeying ................................................. 39
The transmission of his shaykhs from him .................................................. 40
His excellence and position in knowledge .................................................... 41
A report concerning him and a beggar ....................................................... 42
His scrupulousness and doing-without ....................................................... 43
His death ........................................................................................................ 43
His books ....................................................................................................... 43
The Third Transmission ............................................................................... 43
His lineage and birth ...................................................................................... 44
His shaykhs .................................................................................................... 44
His reading to Mālik ..................................................................................... 46
The virtues of al-Qaʿnābi ............................................................................. 46
The Fourth Transmission ............................................................................. 46
Table of Contents

His Lineage ................................................................. 47
His birth ................................................................. 47
His fiqh ................................................................. 47
The beginning of his quest for knowledge ......................... 48
His excellence, worship and scrupulousness ....................... 48
His death ............................................................... 49

The Fifth Transmission .................................................. 49
His lineage ............................................................... 50
His position with Malik ............................................... 50
His death ............................................................... 50

Sixth Transmission ...................................................... 50
His lineage ............................................................... 51
His excellence .......................................................... 51

Seventh Transmission .................................................. 51
His lineage ............................................................... 52
His trustworthiness and integrity ................................... 52
His death ............................................................... 52

Eighth Transmission ................................................... 52
His lineage ............................................................... 53
His listening and excellence ......................................... 53
His birth and death .................................................... 53

Ninth Transmission ..................................................... 53
His lineage ............................................................... 53
His birth and quest for knowledge .................................. 53
His transmission of the Muwa~/a' .................................. 54
His excellence .......................................................... 54
His death ............................................................... 54

Tenth Transmission .................................................... 54

Eleventh Transmission ................................................ 54

Twelfth Transmission .................................................. 55
The lineage of al-Ghafiqi ............................................... 55
His listening ............................................................. 56
His excellence .......................................................... 56
His books ............................................................... 56
His death ............................................................... 56

Note ................................................................. 56

Thirteenth Transmission ................................................ 56

Fourteenth Transmission ............................................... 57
His lineage ............................................................... 57
His death ............................................................... 57
What hadith scholars said about him ............................... 57

Fifteenth Transmission ................................................ 58
His lineage ............................................................... 58
The opinions of the hadith scholars ............................... 58
His death ............................................................... 59
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

Sixteenth Transmission .......................................................... 59
Commentaries and notes on the *Muwaṭṭa‘* ................................ 61
Important Point ...................................................................... 62
The *Musnad* of the Greatest Imām Abū Hanīfah ............................ 63
The *Musnad* of Imām ʿAš-Shāfiʿī ............................................. 66
The *Musnad* of Imam Ahmad ibn Hanbal ................................ 68
Sections of the *Musnad* .......................................................... 69
Composition and arrangement of the *Musnad* ......................... 69
Identification of the lineage of al-Qāṭīfī ................................. 69
The books of Ahmad ibn Hanbal ............................................. 70
The number of the hadith of the *Musnad* ............................... 70

The Six Primary Sources .......................................................... 73
The *al-Jāmi‘ as-Ṣaḥīḥ* by al-Bukhārī ....................................... 74
His lineage ........................................................................... 74
His birth ............................................................................ 74
The beginning of his affair .................................................... 74
Writing ............................................................................... 75
His composing his collection, *al-Jāmi‘* ................................ 76
His trial ............................................................................. 77
*Al-Jāmi‘ as-Ṣaḥīḥ* by Imām Muslim ....................................... 80
His lineage ........................................................................... 80
His books ........................................................................... 80
The birth and death of Muslim .............................................. 82
The *Sunan* by Abū Dāwūd ................................................... 83
The lineage of Abū Dāwūd ..................................................... 84
The error of Ibn Khallikān ...................................................... 84
His birth ............................................................................ 84
His journey and seeking knowledge ....................................... 84
His death ........................................................................... 88
*Al-Jāmi‘ as-Ṣaḥīḥ* by at-Tirmidhī ......................................... 89
His lineage ........................................................................... 89
Praise for his collection ....................................................... 90
His death ........................................................................... 91
Using Abū ʿĪsā as a *kunyā* .................................................. 91
*As-Sunan as-Ṣaḥḥā‘* by an-Nasā‘ī ......................................... 92
His lineage ........................................................................... 92
His birth ............................................................................ 93
His journey and listening ..................................................... 93
The *Sunan* of Ibn Mājah .................................................... 95
His lineage ........................................................................... 95
His birth ............................................................................ 96
His journey and quest for knowledge ..................................... 96
His death ........................................................................... 97
### Table of Contents

**Sahih Collections** ........................................................................................................... 99  
*As-Sahih* by Ibn Khuzaymah ......................................................................................... 101  
His lineage ........................................................................................................................ 101  
*As-Sahih* by Ibn Hibbân ............................................................................................... 102  
The lineage of Ibn Hibbân .............................................................................................. 103  
His listening to scholars and travel .............................................................................. 103  
The trial of Ibn Hibbân .................................................................................................. 104  
His death ......................................................................................................................... 104  
His books ....................................................................................................................... 104  
*As-Sahih* by Abû `Awânah ......................................................................................... 105  
Definition of *Mustakhraj* ......................................................................................... 105  
*Al-Muntaqâ* by adh-Dhâhâbî ....................................................................................... 105  
The beginning of the *Sahih* of Ibn `Awânah .............................................................. 105  
His lineage ...................................................................................................................... 106  
His journey ..................................................................................................................... 107  
His school ....................................................................................................................... 107  
His listening .................................................................................................................... 107  
His death ......................................................................................................................... 108  
*As-Sahih* by al-Ismâ’ili ............................................................................................... 109  
Definition of *awâli* .................................................................................................... 109  
His lineage ...................................................................................................................... 110  
His birth ........................................................................................................................ 110  
His yearning to travel and seek knowledge ................................................................. 110  
His listening .................................................................................................................... 110  
His excellence ............................................................................................................... 111  
*Kitâb al-Mustakhraj `alâ Sahih Muslim* by Abû Nu`aym al-`Ashbâhî .................... 112  
His lineage ...................................................................................................................... 112  
His birth ........................................................................................................................ 112  
His *ijâzahs* in hadith ................................................................................................. 112  
His listening to hadith ................................................................................................. 113  
Transmitting hadith and teaching ................................................................................ 114  
His composing *Hilyat al-awliyâ’* .............................................................................. 115  
His grandfather becoming Muslim ............................................................................. 115  
His books ....................................................................................................................... 115  
His death ......................................................................................................................... 116  
*Kitâb al-Muntaqâ* by Ibn al-Jârûd .............................................................................. 117  
*As-Sahih (al-Mustadrâk)* by al-Hâkim ..................................................................... 118  
The attribution of being a Shi’ite to al-Hâkim ........................................................... 118  
The standing of his book ............................................................................................ 119  
The excellence of al-Hâkim ......................................................................................... 119  
The books of al-Hâkim ................................................................................................ 120  
His lineage ...................................................................................................................... 120  
His birth ........................................................................................................................ 120  
His seeking knowledge and travel ............................................................................ 120  
His listening .................................................................................................................... 120  

XIII
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

Al-Hākim’s students ............................................................ 121
His being called “al-Hākim (the judge)” .................................. 121
His death ........................................................................ 122
Al-Mustadrak .................................................................... 122

Musannaf, Sunan and Ahkam Collections ................................. 123
Al-Muṣannaf by ʿAbd ar-Razzāq ........................................ 125
His lineage ...................................................................... 125
His transmission ............................................................... 125
Those who related from him .................................................. 126
His connection to Ma‘mar ...................................................... 126
His Shi‘ite inclinations ........................................................ 126
His death ........................................................................ 126
Al-Muṣannaf by Abū Bakr ibn Abī Shaybah ............................. 127
His lineage ...................................................................... 127
Identifying his lineage ........................................................ 127
His books ........................................................................ 127
His listening .................................................................. 128
Those who related from him .................................................. 128
His position in knowledge ...................................................... 128
His death ........................................................................ 128
As-Sunan by Sa‘īd ibn Manṣūr .............................................. 129
His lineage ...................................................................... 129
His listening to Hadith ........................................................ 130
His students .................................................................. 130
Testimonial on his behalf ......................................................... 130
Al-Musnad by ad-Dārimī ...................................................... 131
His lineage ...................................................................... 131
His students .................................................................. 131
His excellence ................................................................ 131
His birth ......................................................................... 132
His death ........................................................................ 132
The transmission of the Musnad ad-Dārimī .............................. 132
As-Sunan by Abū Muslim al-Kasḥshī ................................. 133
His lineage ...................................................................... 133
His working on the Sunan ...................................................... 133
His death ........................................................................ 134
Kitāb al-Ishrāf fī Masā’il al-Khilāf by Ibn al-Mundhir .............. 135
His lineage ...................................................................... 135
His books ........................................................................ 136
His position in knowledge and ijtiḥād ................................. 136
His listening .................................................................. 136
His students .................................................................. 137
His death ........................................................................ 137
Sharḥ Ma‘ānī al-Ashār by ʿaṭ-Ṭahāwī ................................. 138
# Table of Contents

- His lineage ................................................................. 139
- His listening to scholars ................................................ 139
- His students ................................................................. 139
- His birth ........................................................................ 139
- His books ...................................................................... 140
- His death ........................................................................ 140
- *Al-Amālī* by al-Muḥammad ................................. 141
  - His lineage ................................................................. 141
  - His birth ........................................................................ 141
  - His listening to scholars ................................................ 141
  - His students ................................................................. 142
  - His death ........................................................................ 143
- *As-Sunan* by ad-Dāraquṭnī ........................................ 144
  - The differences in transmissions .................................... 144
  - The preface of the book .................................................. 144
  - His lineage ................................................................. 145
  - His birth ........................................................................ 145
  - His listening ................................................................. 145
  - His journey ................................................................. 146
  - His students ................................................................. 146
  - His position in knowledge ............................................. 146
  - His memory and precision .............................................. 146
  - Some of his uncommon qualities .................................... 147
  - His death ........................................................................ 147
- *As-Sunan al-Kubrā* by al-Bayhaqī .......................... 149
  - *Kitāb Ma‘rifat as-Sunan wa’l-Āthār* by al-Bayhaqī .......... 150
    - His lineage ................................................................. 151
    - Identification of the lineage of al-Bayhaqī .................... 151
    - His birth ........................................................................ 151
    - His listening and travel ............................................... 151
    - His lack of familiarity with the *Sunan* ......................... 152
    - His books ..................................................................... 152
    - His life .......................................................................... 152
    - His favour to as-Shāfi‘ī ................................................... 152
    - His superiority in different types of knowledge .............. 152
    - Dreams ......................................................................... 153
    - His death ........................................................................ 153
    - Poetry ............................................................................ 153
- **Musnad Collections** .................................................. 155
  - *Al-Musnad* by Abū Dāwūd at-Ṭayālisī .......................... 157
    - His lineage ................................................................. 157
    - His listening ................................................................. 157
    - His death ........................................................................ 158
    - His accreditation ........................................................ 158
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

Al-Musnad by al-Humaydī ........................................ 160
His lineage .......................................................... 161
His students ......................................................... 161
The firmest of people of Sufyān ................................ 161
His death .............................................................. 161
Al-Musnad by al-ʿAdanī ........................................... 162
Al-Musnad by ʿAbd ibn ʿHumayd ibn Naṣr al-Kassī .... 163
Identification of Kashsh .......................................... 163
His lineage .......................................................... 163
His travel and listening ........................................... 163
His death .............................................................. 164
His books ............................................................ 164
Al-Musnad by al-Bazzār ......................................... 165
His lineage .......................................................... 166
The meaning of muʿallal .......................................... 166
His listening ........................................................ 166
His journey to disseminate knowledge ....................... 167
His being declared trustworthy ............................... 167
His death .............................................................. 167
Al-Musnad by Abū Yaʿlā al-Mawsūlī ........................ 168
Kitāb al-Jamʿ bayna a|-ßa^ayn by al-Humaydī ................ 169
His lineage .......................................................... 169
His travel and listening to scholars .......................... 169
His birth ............................................................. 169
The death of al-Humaydī ........................................ 170

Muʿjam Collections ................................................ 173
Al-Musnad by al-Hārith ibn Abī Usāmah ..................... 175
His lineage .......................................................... 175
His listening ........................................................ 176
The opinion of hadith scholars about him ................... 176
His death .............................................................. 177
Al-Muʿjam by Abū Yaʿlā ......................................... 178
His lineage .......................................................... 178
His listening ........................................................ 179
His students ......................................................... 179
His position ........................................................ 179
His birth and death .............................................. 179
Al-Muʿjam by Ibn Qānī .............................................. 180
His lineage .......................................................... 180
His listening to scholars and his journey .................... 180
His students ......................................................... 180
His birth and death .............................................. 181
The three Muʿjam collections by at-Ṭabarānī ............... 182
Definition of al-afrād ............................................. 182
### Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>His name and lineage</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His seeking knowledge and his journey</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His listening</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His enduring hardships</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The excellence of al-Tabarānī</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The extensive narration (riwāyah) of al-Ṭabarānī</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Mu'jam by al-Ismā'īllī</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Mu'jam by Ibn Jumay'</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His travel and listening</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His students</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His life</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Mu'jam by ad-Dimyātī</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His seeking knowledge and listening</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part of his poetry</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His books</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Virtues and Good Manners</strong></td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kitāb az-Zuhd wa'r-Riqāq by 'Abdullāh ibn al-Mubārak</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His father’s story</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His journeys</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His listening</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His students</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His excellence</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His learning fiqh from Abū Hanifah and Malik</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His division of his time</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highlights from his words</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His scrupulousness</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His generosity</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kitāb al-Adab al-Mufrad by Imām al-Bukhārī</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kitāb al-Du'ā' by Ibn Abī’d-Dunyā</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His listening</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His students</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

Nawādir al-Ustāl by al-Hakīm at-Tirmidhī ................................. 211
His lineage ................................................................. 211
His transmission ......................................................... 212
His students ............................................................... 212
His expulsion from Tirmidh .............................................. 212
Weakness in his books ................................................... 212
Some of his statements ................................................... 213
Kitāb al-Mujalāsah by ad-Dinawārī .................................. 214
Kitāb Ḥamal al-Yaym wa’l-Laylah by an-Nasā’ī ......................... 215
Kitāb Karāmāt al-Awliyā’ by al-Khālil ................................ 216
His lineage ................................................................. 216
His birth ................................................................... 216
His listening ................................................................. 216
His students ............................................................... 216
His death ................................................................. 216
Kitāb al-Mi’atayn by ʿash-Shābūnī .................................. 218
His lineage ................................................................. 218
His birth ................................................................... 218
His listening ................................................................. 218
His students ............................................................... 218
His excellence ............................................................. 219
Ash-Shihāb fi’l-Mawṣil wa’l-Ḍabī by al-Qudā’ī ....................... 221
His lineage ................................................................. 222
His listening ................................................................. 222
His students ............................................................... 222
His books ................................................................. 222
His death ................................................................. 222
Kitāb Ḥattā wa’l-Hidāyath ilā Sabīl ar-Rashīd by al-Bayhaqī .... 224
Kitāb Iqtiṣād al-ʿIlm wa’l-ʿAmal by al-Khaṭīb al-Baghdādī .... 225
Al-Firdaws by ad-Daylamī .............................................. 226
His lineage ................................................................. 226
His listening ................................................................. 227
His students ............................................................... 227
His death ................................................................. 227
His son .................................................................. 227
His [son’s] death ......................................................... 227
Kitāb ash-Shifā bi’Ta’rif Huqūq al-Mustafā by Qādī ‘Iyād .... 229
His lineage ................................................................. 230
His birth ................................................................... 230
His poetry ................................................................ 231
Ṣalāh al-Mu’min by Taqī ad-Din al-ʿAsqalānī, known as Ibn al-Imām 232
His lineage ................................................................. 233
His birth ................................................................... 233
His seeking ................................................................. 233
His books ................................................................. 233
Table of Contents

His death ................................................................. 233

*Takhrîj Ahâdîth al-Ihyâ’* entitled *al-Mughnî ‘an Haml al-Asfår* by Shaykh Zayn ad-Dîn al-Iraqî .......................................................... 234
*Al-Hisn al-Hasîn* by Shams ad-Dîn al-Jazarî .................................. 235
His lineage ................................................................. 236
His birth ................................................................. 236
His seeking ............................................................. 236
His disseminating knowledge .................................................. 237
His books ............................................................... 237
His death ............................................................... 237
His poetry .............................................................. 237
*Mukhtâsar al-Hisn al-Hasîn* known as *al-Uddah* ......................... 239

Juz’ Collections .................................................................. 241

*Kitâb Raf’ al-Yadayn* by al-Bukhârî, and .................................. 243
*Kitâb al-Jum’âh* by an-Nasâ’î ........................................... 243
*Juz’ al-Fil* by Abû ‘Amr ibn as-Simâk ..................................... 244
His lineage ................................................................. 244
His listening ............................................................... 244
His students ............................................................... 245
His death ................................................................. 245
*Al-Fawâ’id* by Abû Bakr ash-Shâfi’î .................................... 246
His birth ................................................................. 247
His lineage ................................................................. 247
His listening ............................................................... 247
His journey ............................................................... 248
His students ............................................................... 248
His death ................................................................. 248
*Juz’* collection by Ibn Nujayd ............................................... 249
His lineage ................................................................. 249
His listening ............................................................... 250
His students ............................................................... 250
His death ................................................................. 250
*Juz’ Fadâ’il Ahl al-Bayt* by Abû’l-Hasan ‘Ali ibn Ma’rûf al-Bazzâr .... 252
*Ahâdîth al-Hunafâ’* by al-Hasan ibn ‘Abdullâh al-Abrazi ................ 254
*Al-Fawâ’id* by Tammâm ar-Râzi ......................................... 255
His lineage ................................................................. 255
His birth ................................................................. 255
His listening ............................................................... 255
His students ............................................................... 256
His death ................................................................. 256

Arba‘ûn (40) Collections ..................................................... 259
*Al-Arba‘ûn* by Muhammad ibn Aslam a’l-Tusi .......................... 261

XIX
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

His lineage ................................................................. 261
His listening ............................................................. 261
His students ............................................................. 262
His death ................................................................. 262
Al-Arba‘īn by Abū’l-Qāsim al-Qushayrī .................................. 263
His lineage ................................................................. 263
His seeking and listening ............................................... 263
His listening ............................................................. 264
His students ............................................................. 264
His death ................................................................. 264
His poetry ................................................................. 264
Al-Arba‘īn by Abū Bakr al-Ājurri ............................................ 266
His lineage ................................................................. 266
His seeking and listening ............................................... 266
His listening ............................................................. 266
His students ............................................................. 266
His death ................................................................. 267
Al-Arba‘īn by ash-Shāhāmī .................................................... 268
Al-Imtā‘ bi’l-Arba‘īn al-Mutabā‘inah bi-Sharī‘ as-Samā‘ by Hāfiz Ibn Hājar al-‘A sqālahī ................................................................. 270

Musalsalat Collections .......................................................... 273
Nuzhat al-Ḥuffāz by Abū Mūsā al-Madīnī ..................................... 275
His lineage ................................................................. 275
His birth ................................................................. 275
His listening ............................................................. 275
His students ............................................................. 276
His books ................................................................. 277
His death ................................................................. 277
Al-Musalsalāt as-Ṣughrā‘ by Jalāl ad-Dīn as-Sūyūṭī .......................... 278

History and Biographies .......................................................... 281
Ṭārīkh Yaḥyā ibn Ma‘ānī on the states of the narrators ............................... 283
His lineage ................................................................. 283
His birth ................................................................. 283
His listening ............................................................. 284
His death ................................................................. 284
His desire in poetry ...................................................... 284
Point ................................................................. 285
Kitāb al-Kunā wa’l-Ḥāmi‘ by an-Nasā‘ī ....................................... 288
Kitāb Tārīkh ath-Thiqāt by Ibn Hibbān ...................................... 289
Ḥīyāt al-Awliyā‘ by Hāfiz Abū Nu‘aym al-Ṣaḥḥānī ................................ 290
Al-İrshād by Abū Ya‘lā al-Khalīlī .................................................. 291
His lineage ................................................................. 291
His listening ............................................................. 291
His students ............................................................. 291
Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Isti¢¥b fÏ Ma¢rifat al-A</td>
<td>^¥b by Ab‰ ¢Umar ibn ¢Abd al-Barr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His acquiring knowledge</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His excellence</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His books</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The highest isn¥d he had</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His poetry</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Baghdad by al-Kha~Ïb</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His lineage</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His birth</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His seeking knowledge and listening</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His students</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His transmission of Šahih al-Bukhârî</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His books</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His excellence</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His death</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His poetry</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Commentaries**                                                               | 301  |
| Ash-Shaw¥riq by Qädï Ab‰’l-Fa¥l Ýy¥d ibn Mësï al-Ya¥subï as-Sibï          | 303  |
| Kit¥b Shar¥ as-Sunnah by al-Baghawï                                     | 304  |
| His lineage                                                           | 304  |
| His proficiency in knowledge                                          | 304  |
| His listening                                                         | 305  |
| His worship and asceticism                                            | 305  |
| His death                                                             | 305  |
| Bahjat an-Nufïs by Ab‰ Mu^ammad ibn AbÏ Jamrah                        | 306  |
| Shar¥ al-Kirm¥nÏ ¢al¥ ßa^Ï^ al-Bukh¥rÏ                                   | 307  |
| His lineage                                                           | 307  |
| His birth                                                             | 307  |
| His seeking                                                           | 307  |
| His death                                                             | 308  |
| Fat¥ al-B¥rÏ bi-Shar¥ Šah¥h al-Bukhârï and its preface Ibn Hajar al-Kin¥nÏ al-| 309  |
| ‘AsqalnÏ                             | 309  |
| His birth                                                             | 309  |
| His journey and seeking                                               | 309  |
| His death                                                             | 309  |
| The superiority of Ibn Hajar over as-Šuy¥tï                           | 310  |
| His books                                                             | 310  |
| TanqÏ^ Alf¥· al-J¥mi¢ a|-ßa^Ï^ by Badr ad-d¥n az-Zarkashï               | 313  |
| His birth                                                             | 313  |
| His listening                                                         | 313  |

XXI
The Garden of the Hadith Scholars

His death .................................................. 314

Tailiq al-Masalih Abwaab al-Jami' as-Sahiih by Abu 'Abdullah al-Iskandari 315

His birth ................................................. 316

His sitting .............................................. 316

His death .............................................. 316

His books ................................................ 316

Al-Lami' as-Sahiih fi Sharh al-Jami' as-Sahiih by Shams ad-Din an-Nu'aymi 318

His birth ................................................. 318

His books ................................................ 319

His death .............................................. 319

Ishhad as-Sari by Shihab ad-Din al-Qastalani .......................... 320

His birth ................................................. 320

His quest ............................................... 320

His books ................................................ 320

What happened between him and as-Suyuti .......................... 321

His death .............................................. 321

Haashiya of Shaykh Sayyid Zarruq ................................. 322

His lineage ............................................. 322

His birth ................................................. 322

His quest for knowledge .................................. 322

His writing ............................................ 322

His excellence ........................................ 323

His students .......................................... 323

His poetry ............................................. 323

His death .............................................. 323

At-Tawishi, Hafiz Abu'l-Fadl ibn Abi Bakr as-Suyuti .................. 324

Ma'alim as-Sunan by al-Khatibi ............................. 325

His lineage ............................................. 325

His listening .......................................... 325

His students .......................................... 325

His death .............................................. 325

'Aridat al-Ahwaadhi fi Sharh al-Tirmidhi by Qadi Abu Bakr ibn al-'Arabi 327

His lineage ............................................. 327

His travel and listening ................................ 327

His students .......................................... 328

His books ................................................ 328

His death .............................................. 331

Kitab al-Mayalibh by al-Baghwai ......................... 332

Selective Books ........................................ 333

Al-Inam fi Ahadith al-Ahkam and its summary al-Inam bi-Ahadith al-Ahkam both of them by Taqi ad-Din ibn Daqiq al-Id. 335

His lineage ............................................. 336

His birth ................................................. 336

His listening .......................................... 336

XXII
# Table of Contents

His death ................................................................. 336
Some of his miracles ..................................................... 337
His qualities ............................................................. 337
His poetry .............................................................. 338
His excellence .......................................................... 339

**General Indexes** .......................................................... 341
Index of Qur’anic *āyats* ............................................. 343
Index of hadith .......................................................... 346
Index of scholars with biographies ................................ 348
Index of scholars with biographies in the notes ............... 350
Most important sources ................................................ 356
Publisher’s Preface

In the name of Allah, the All Merciful, the Most Merciful

I bear witness that there is no god but Allah and Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah and the Seal of the Prophets ﷺ. I would like to thank Dr. Mohammad Akram of the Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies for translating the original work into Arabic, for his work in adding the extremely useful footnotes to this work and finally for bringing this wonderful work to our attention and giving us the opportunity to publish it. We ask Allah ta’ala to bless the author Shâh ‘Abd al-‘Aziz and reward him well. I would like to thank Ustadhah Aisha Bewley for translating this work, Abdassamad Clarke for taking special care in editing and typesetting it and Muhammad Ansa for his meticulous and painstaking proofreading. If any benefit is brought about from this book please remember us and the people mentioned above in your du‘ās.

Yahya and Safira Batha